



THE
RIGHT THING
SOLUTIONS



Generate SVG images from Oracle Database

Zoran Tica, 18.10.2023



Agenda




- Brief History and Introduction to SVG
- SVG structure and organization
- Basic building blocks... or how to draw an image
- *“The path of the righteous man...” (Ezekiel 25:17)*
- Write “Hello world” ... just like in 80-ties
- Transformers at work
- Link it up with URLs
- Grouping, Re-use
- SVG and CSS hand in hand
- Gradients, Patterns, Filters, Masks
- Integration with Javascript... if needed

Generate SVG images
from Oracle Database
with live demo



Zoran Tica...



- Slovenia
- Mid 80-ties -  Commodore 64
- Mid 90-ties - Business Analysis, Database Modeling, Software Development
- From 2000+ Oracle Technologies
- Principal Database Design & APEX Consultant at <https://right-thing.solutions>
- Speaker at various regional conferences
- OCP Advanced PL/SQL, Forms and Java SE developer
- Oracle ACE Associate
- <https://www.linkedin.com/in/zoran-tica>
- <https://github.com/zorantica>



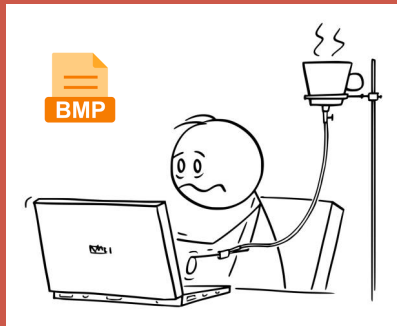
@zoran_tica



zoran.tica@right-thing.solutions

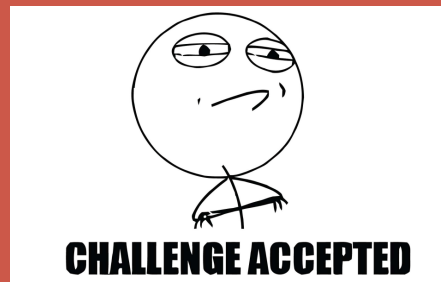


Before the beginning

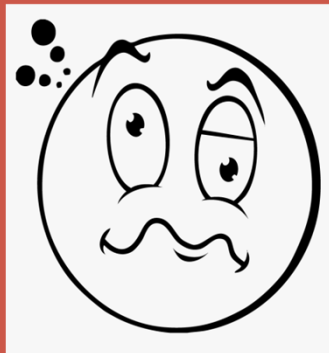


2019

2018



Before the beginning



2019-2023

```
1 • CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE ZT_SVG AS
2 /*****
3 Author:      Zoran Tica
4              The Right Thing Solutions
5              https://right-thing.solutions/
6
7 PURPOSE:     A package for Scalable Vector Graphics (SVG) images generation
8
9 REVISIONS:
10 Ver        Date        Author        Description
11 -----
12 1.0        27/01/2023   Zoran Tica   First version of package.
13
14 -----
15 Copyright (C) 2023 - Zoran Tica
16
17 Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining a copy
18 of this software and associated documentation files (the "Software"), to deal
19 in the Software without restriction, including without limitation the rights
20 to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or sell
21 copies of the Software, and to permit persons to whom the Software is
22 furnished to do so, subject to the following conditions:
23
```

Introduction to SVG



- Scalable Vector Graphics (SVG)
- Open standard developed by the World Wide Web Consortium (W3C) since 1999
- XML Markup language
- Selected among 6 competing vector graphics submissions
- Targeted for HTML and internet era

- Integration with HTML, CSS and Javascript

- Various browsers support and compatibility



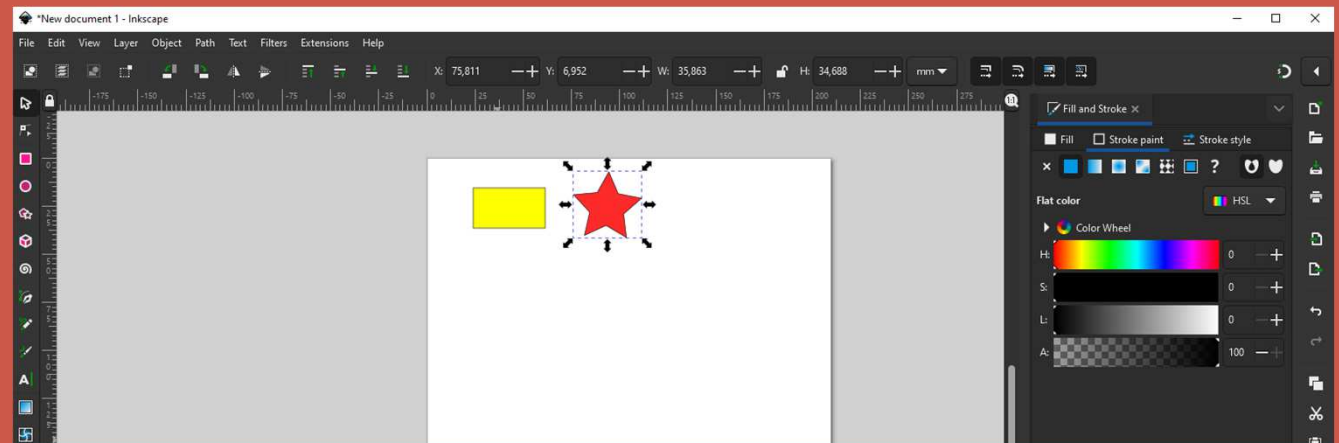
Introduction to SVG



- A really popular image format
- Icons
- A LOT OF free images on internet
- Supported by various graphic editing software
- Inkscape



<https://inkscape.org/>



Structure and Organization



- XML Markup language similar to HTML
- Main `<svg>` tag with attributes
- Image Height and Width
- Pixels and percentages
- Scalar values and lists
- ViewBox
- Other attributes like `preserveAspectRatio`, `X`, `Y`, `Version`...
- `<defs>` section, used for definitions like CSS classes
- Drawing elements section

```
<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 200 100" width="50%" height="200">  
</svg>
```

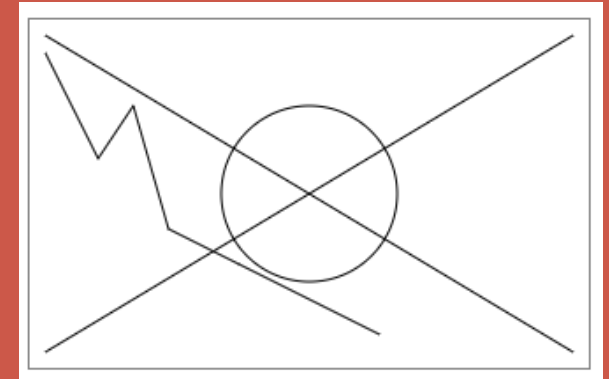

Basic Drawing Elements



- Called “Shapes”

- Line
 - Rectangle
 - Circle
 - Ellipse
 - Polyline
 - Polygon
- Attributes contain coordinates, colors...

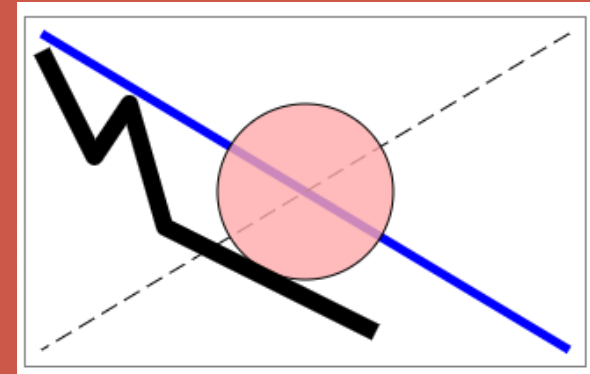
```
<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="320" height="200" stroke="black" fill="none">  
  <rect width="100%" height="100%" />  
  <line x1="10" y1="10" x2="310" y2="190" />  
  <line x1="310" y1="10" x2="10" y2="190" />  
  <circle cx="50%" cy="50%" r="50" />  
  <polyline points="10,20 40,80 60,50 80,120 120,140 200,180" />  
</svg>
```



Drawing Elements –Stroke and Fill



- Color (named and RGB) and Transparency
- Stroke Width (thickness)
- Stroke Line Cap (line ending shape)
- Stroke Line Join (corner of 2 lines shape)
- Stroke Dash Array (dashed lines)
- Basic Fill



```
<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="320" height="200" stroke="black" fill="none">
  <rect width="100%" height="100%" />
  <line x1="10" y1="10" x2="310" y2="190" stroke="blue" stroke-width="5" />
  <line x1="310" y1="10" x2="10" y2="190" stroke-dasharray="10,5" />
  <circle cx="50%" cy="50%" r="50" fill="#FFAAAA" fill-opacity="0.8" />
  <polyline points="10,20 40,80 60,50 80,120 120,140 200,180" stroke-width="10" stroke-linejoin="round" />
</svg>
```

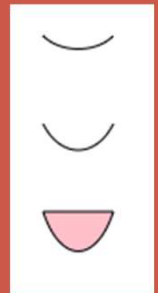


Complex Shape - Path



- Constructed from segments of type
 - Line
 - Bézier Curve
 - Arc
- Can draw practically anything
- Really complex to use
- Requires a list of commands, coordinates and segment parameters

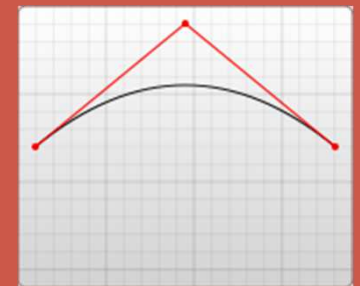
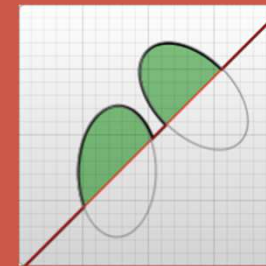
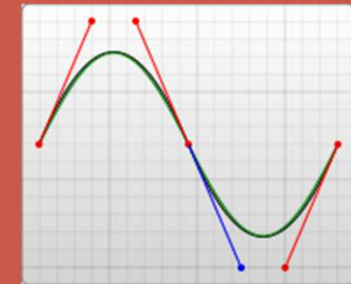
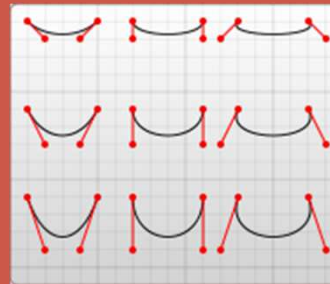
```
<svg width="190" height="160" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" stroke="black" fill="transparent">  
  <path d="M 10 10 C 20 20, 40 20, 50 10" />  
  <path d="M 10 60 C 20 80, 40 80, 50 60" />  
  <path d="M 10 110 C 20 140, 40 140, 50 110 Z" fill="pink" />  
</svg>
```



Complex Shape – Path Commands



- M - starting point of path (M x y)
- L – straight line segment (L x y)
- H – horizontal straight line (H x)
- V - vertical straight line (V x)
- Z – close the path at the end
- C – cubic Bézier Curve (C x1 y1, x2 y2, x y)
- S – continuous cubic Bézier Curve (S x2 y2, x y)
- Q – quadratic Bézier Curve (Q x1 y1, x y)
- T – continuous quadratic Bézier Curve (T x y)
- A – arc (rx ry x-axis-rotation large-arc-flag sweep-flag x y)
- X and Y vs DX and DY



Write a Text



- Basic <text> tag
- Subtext (<tspan> tag)
- Absolute text position with “x” and “y” attributes
- Relative subtext position with “dx” and “dy” attributes
- Fonts (style, size, spacing...)

Several lines: *First line.*

Second line.

```
<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="320" height="200" stroke="none" fill="red">
  <text x="10" y="50">Several lines:
    <tspan dx="0" dy="10" font-style="italic" font-family="Comic Sans MS" font-size="24">First line.</tspan>
    <tspan x="10" y="100" font-size="18" font-weight="bold">Second line.</tspan>
  </text>
</svg>
```

Transformations



- “transform” attribute
- Translation – translate(x,y)
- Rotation – rotate (angle centerX,centery)
- Skewing – skewX(angle) and skewY(angle)
- Scaling – scale(scalex, scaley)
- Possible to combine transformations



- Matrix

```
<svg viewBox="-5 -5 50 50" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">  
  <rect x="-3" y="-3" width="6" height="6" />  
  <rect x="-3" y="-3" width="6" height="6" fill="red" transform="skewX(-30) translate(10)" />  
</svg>
```

URLs



- Ordinary “a” tag
- Elements with URL are positioned within “a” tag



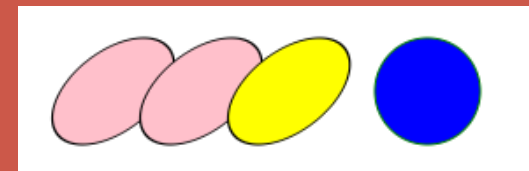
```
<svg viewBox="-5 -5 50 50" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <a href="https://right-thing.solutions/">
    <rect x="-3" y="-3" width="6" height="6" />
    <rect x="-3" y="-3" width="6" height="6" fill="red" transform="skewX(-30) translate(10)" />
  </a>
</svg>
```


Grouping



- `<g> ... </g>` tag
- Elements are located within tag
- Inherit attributes from group (stroke, fill, transformations...)

```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" fill="blue" stroke="green">
  <g fill="pink" stroke="black" transform="skewX(-30)">
    <circle cx="150" cy="50" r="30"/>
    <circle cx="200" cy="50" r="30"/>
    <circle cx="250" cy="50" r="30" fill="yellow"/>
  </g>
  <circle cx="300" cy="50" r="30"/>
</svg>
```



Re-use Elements and Objects

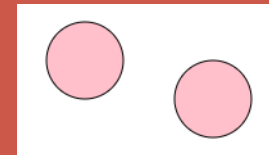


- “image” tag – inserts JPG, PNG or SVG image into current SVG image
- “use” tag – duplicates and displays a part of SVG image
- “object” tag – inserts object such as PDF document into image

```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">  
  <image  
    href="https://right-thing.solutions/ords/r/app/170/files/static/v197/TRT_logo.svg"  
    width="400"  
  />  
</svg>
```



```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">  
  <circle cx="50" cy="50" r="30" fill="pink" stroke="black" id="myCircle" />  
  <use href="#myCircle" x="100" y="30"/>  
</svg>
```

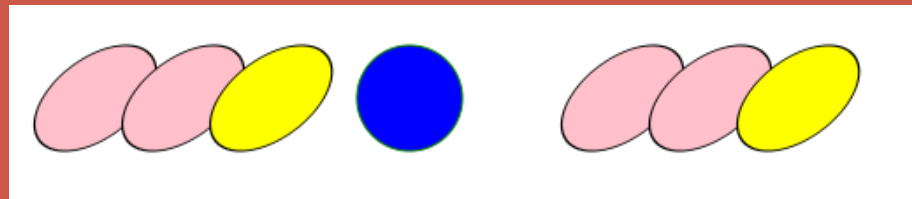


Re-use Elements and Objects



- Re-use complete group by ID

```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" fill="blue" stroke="green">
  <g fill="pink" stroke="black" transform="skewX(-30)" id="myGroup">
    <circle cx="150" cy="50" r="30"/>
    <circle cx="200" cy="50" r="30"/>
    <circle cx="250" cy="50" r="30" fill="yellow"/>
  </g>
  <circle cx="300" cy="50" r="30"/>
  <use href="#myGroup" x="300" y="0"/>
</svg>
```

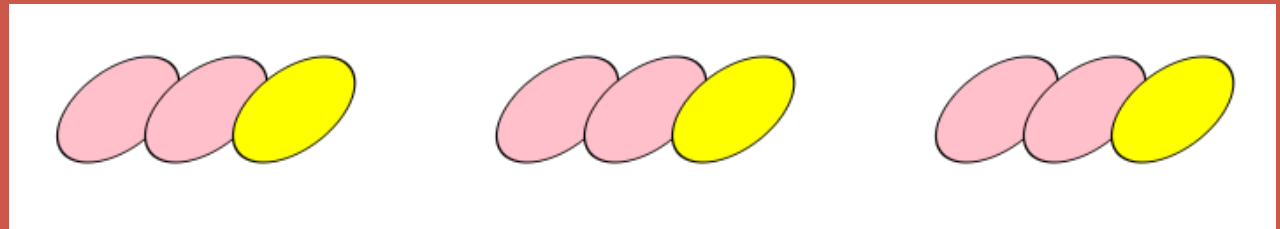


Re-use Elements and Objects



- Re-use elements or groups from <defs> section

```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <defs>
    <g fill="pink" stroke="black" transform="skewX(-30)" id="myGroup">
      <circle cx="150" cy="50" r="30"/>
      <circle cx="200" cy="50" r="30"/>
      <circle cx="250" cy="50" r="30" fill="yellow"/>
    </g>
  </defs>
  <use href="#myGroup" x="0" y="0"/>
  <use href="#myGroup" x="250" y="0"/>
  <use href="#myGroup" x="500" y="0"/>
</svg>
```



Style and CSS classes



- SVG-specific styles are used
- “style” element attribute, similar to HTML

```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <circle
    cx="100"
    cy="50"
    r="30"
    style="fill:pink; stroke:black; stroke-width:5px;" />
  <text
    x="200"
    y="50"
    style="fill:red; font-size:24px; font-style:italic">Colored text</text>
</svg>
```

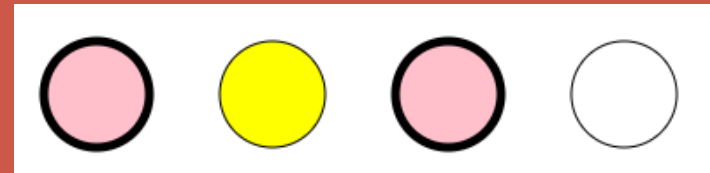


Style and CSS classes



- CSS classes are defined in <defs> section with “style” tag
- Used in elements with “class” attribute

```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <defs>
    <style>
      .pinkCircle { fill:pink; stroke:black; stroke-width:5px; }
      .yellowCircle { fill:yellow; stroke:black; }
    </style>
  </defs>
  <circle cx="100" cy="50" r="30" class="pinkCircle"/>
  <circle cx="200" cy="50" r="30" class="yellowCircle"/>
  <circle cx="300" cy="50" r="30" class="pinkCircle"/>
  <circle cx="400" cy="50" r="30" fill="none" stroke="black"/>
</svg>
```



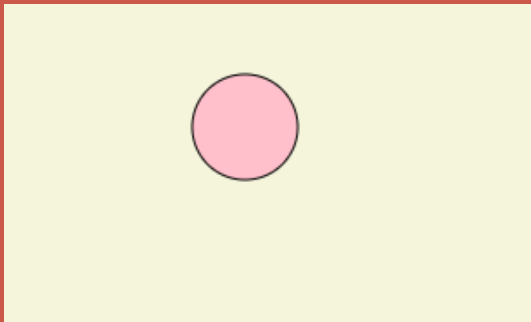
- Can be also linked with external css file (“link” tag)

```
<svg
  width="600px"
  height="600px"
  viewBox="-300 -300 600 600"
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
  xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style8.css" type="text/css" />
```

Style and CSS classes



- CSS classes outside of SVG



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>This is SVG example</title>
    <style>
      /** SVG demonstration ***/

      /* page */
      svg {
        background-color: beige;
      }
      circle {
        fill: pink;
        stroke: black;
      }</style>
    </head>
    <body>
      <svg width="600px" height="600px" viewBox="-300 -300 600 600"
        xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
        <circle x="100" y="10" r="30"/>
      </svg>
    </body>
  </html>
```

Gradients, Patterns

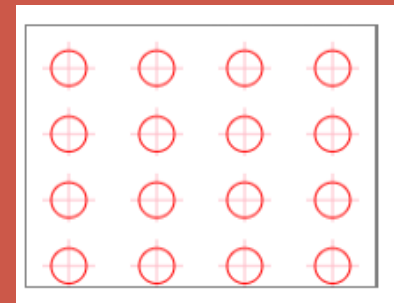


- Gradients – defined in <defs> section; fill color change; linear or circle
- Patterns – fill element by repeating another SVG elements

```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <defs>
    <linearGradient id="myGrad" x1="0" y1="0" x2="0" y2="100%">
      <stop offset="0%" style="stop-color:rgb(255,0,0); stop-opacity:1" />
      <stop offset="50%" style="stop-color:rgb(0,0,255); stop-opacity:1" />
      <stop offset="100%" style="stop-color:#FFFFFF; stop-opacity:1" />
    </linearGradient>
  </defs>
  <rect x="10" y="10" rx="15" ry="15" width="100" height="100" fill="url(#myGrad)" stroke="black"/>
</svg>
```



```
<svg width="100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <defs>
    <pattern id="myPattern" x="0" y="0" width="25%" height="25%">
      <line x1="25" y1="10" x2="25" y2="40" stroke="pink"/>
      <line x1="10" y1="25" x2="40" y2="25" stroke="pink"/>
      <circle cx="25" cy="25" r="10" stroke="red" fill="none"/>
    </pattern>
  </defs>
  <rect fill="url(#myPattern)" stroke="black" width="200" height="150"/>
</svg>
```



Filters



- Filters – used for graphic effects like blur, lightning...
- Effects combining

```
<svg width="100%" height="300" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" fill="pink">
  <defs>
    <filter id="myFilter" filterUnits="userSpaceOnUse" x="0" y="0" width="500" height="500">
      <feGaussianBlur in="SourceAlpha" stdDeviation="3" result="blur"/>
    </filter>
  </defs>
  <text filter="url(#myFilter)" x="10" y="50" font-size="40">This is a blurred text</text>
  <text x="10" y="150" font-size="40">Not blurred text</text>
</svg>
```

This is a blurred text

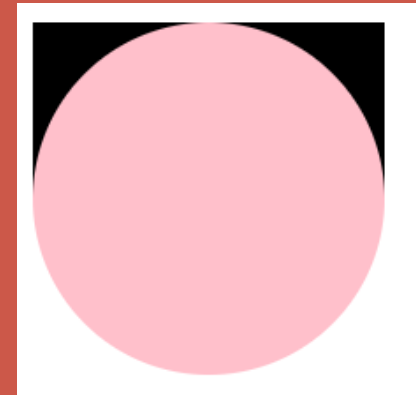
Not blurred text

Clipping

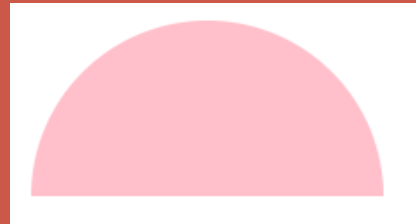


- Clipping – removing element parts defined by other element

```
<svg width="100%" height="300">
  <rect x="0" y="0" width="200" height="100"/>
  <circle cx="100" cy="100" r="100" fill="pink"/>
</svg>
```



```
<svg width="100%" height="300">
  <defs>
    <clipPath id="myClip">
      <rect x="0" y="0" width="200" height="100"/>
    </clipPath>
  </defs>
  <circle cx="100" cy="100" r="100" fill="pink" clip-path="url(#myClip)"/>
</svg>
```



Masking



- Masking – complex clipping, can be combined with transparency

```
<svg viewBox="-10 -10 640 480">  
  <rect x="0" y="0" width="100" height="100" fill="white" stroke="black"/>  
  <path d="M10,35 A20,20,0,0,1,50,35 A20,20,0,0,1,90,35 Q90,65,50,95 Q10,65,10,35 Z" fill="black"/>  
</svg>
```



```
<svg viewBox="-10 -10 640 480">  
  <mask id="myMask">  
    <rect x="0" y="0" width="100" height="100" fill="white"/>  
    <path d="M10,35 A20,20,0,0,1,50,35 A20,20,0,0,1,90,35 Q90,65,50,95 Q10,65,10,35 Z" fill="black"/>  
  </mask>  
  <polygon points="-10,110 110,110 110,-10" fill="orange"/>  
  <circle cx="50" cy="50" r="50" fill="pink" mask="url(#myMask)"/>  
</svg>
```



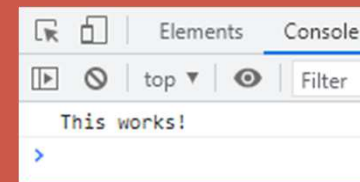
SVG and Javascript



- onClick and similar events

```
<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="700" height="600">
  <defs>
    <style type="text/css">
      <![CDATA[
        .oneCircle {
          fill:pink;
        }
        .oneCircle:hover {
          fill-opacity:0.5; cursor:pointer;
        }
      ]]></style>
    </defs>
    <circle cx="100" cy="100" r="50" class="oneCircle" onclick="myFunction()"/>
  </svg>
```

```
function myFunction() {
  console.log("This works!");
}
```



- Use jQuery to reference APEX dynamic actions

PL/SQL API – live demo



- ZT_SVG database package

```
--image handling
PROCEDURE p_new_image (
  p_image_reference varchar2 default zt_svg.gcDefaultIndex,
  p_viewbox_X number default null,
  p_viewbox_Y number default null,
  p_viewbox_width number default null,
  p_viewbox_height number default null,
  p_image_width varchar2 default null, --number or percentage
  p_image_height varchar2 default null --number or percentage
);
```

```
PROCEDURE p_draw_text (
  p_image_reference varchar2 default zt_svg.gcDefaultIndex,
  p_supertext_ref pls_integer default null,
  p_id varchar2 default null,
  p_x number default null,
  p_y number default null,
  p_dx number default null,
  p_dy number default null,
  p_text varchar2,
  p_font_ref varchar2 default null,
  p_font_r_font default grDefaultFont,
  p_fill zt_svg.r_fill default zt_svg.grDefaultFill,
  p_stroke_ref varchar2 default null,
  p_stroke_r_stroke default zt_svg.grDefaultStroke,
  p_style varchar2 default null,
  p_class_name varchar2 default null,
  p_url r_url default null,
  p_transform r_transform default null
);
```

```
FUNCTION f_draw_circle (
  p_image_reference varchar2 default zt_svg.gcDefaultIndex,
  p_id varchar2 default null,
  p_center_x number,
  p_center_y number,
  p_radius number,
  p_fill zt_svg.r_fill default zt_svg.grDefaultFill,
  p_stroke_ref varchar2 default null,
  p_stroke_r_stroke default zt_svg.grDefaultStroke,
  p_style varchar2 default null,
  p_class_name varchar2 default null,
  p_url r_url default null,
  p_transform r_transform default null,
  p_custom_attributes varchar2 default null
) RETURN pls_integer;
```

```
--finish image and return HTML
FUNCTION f_finish_image (
  p_image_reference varchar2 default zt_svg.gcDefaultIndex
) RETURN clob;
```

LIVE DEMO

Conclusion

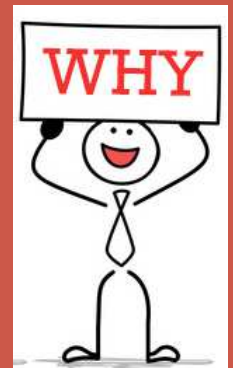


Conclusion



- What is SVG
- Brief history
- Organization and structure
- Basic and complex drawing elements
- Integration with CSS, HTML and Javascript

- PL/SQL API for generating images from Oracle Database
- Live demo



Conclusion



Useful scenarios:

- Different clients connect to same Oracle database
- Only PL/SQL developers in team
- Easy integration with APEX
- Customer doesn't allow third party libraries on client side
- Restrictions on external services usage
- Generate SVG images during data processing

Easy to install and use on every project with Oracle database. Just install one PL/SQL package and You're good to go.



A Gift for Community



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'zorantica/plsql-svg'. The repository is private and contains the following files:

File Name	Commit Message	Commit Time
demo	readme + demo app	2 minutes ago
package	V 1.0	9 minutes ago
LICENSE	Initial commit	12 minutes ago
README.md	Update README.md	now

The README.md file content is as follows:

Oracle PL/SQL Package for SVG Images Generation

SVG Images Generator PL/SQL package provides functionality to quickly and efficiently generate SVG images directly from Oracle database.

It requires no additional resources and it is developed in pure PL/SQL.

Changelog

- 1.0 - Initial Release

Install PL/SQL package

- download 2 script files from "package" directory
- execute them in database schema in following order:
 - PKS script file (package definition)
 - PKB file (package body)

The right sidebar shows repository statistics: 0 stars, 1 watching, 0 forks. The 'About' section indicates it is an Oracle PL/SQL Package for SVG Images Generation. The 'Releases' and 'Packages' sections show no published releases or packages.

<https://github.com/zorantica/plsql-svg>

Questions?





References



- <https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/SVG>
- <https://dev.w3.org/SVG/tools/svgweb/samples/svg-files/>
- <https://docs.aspose.com/svg/net/drawing-basics/svg-transformations>
- <https://www.w3.org/Graphics/SVG/IG/resources/svgprimer.html>

- <https://inkscape.org/>

- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SVG>